**Sodium Bicarbonate (NaHCO3)**

**Protocols:**
1. Excited Delirium
2. Adult and Pediatric Cardiac Arrest – General
3. Poisoning/Overdose
4. Crush Injury

**Indications:**
1. Cardiac arrest with suspected hyperkalemia
2. Tricyclic antidepressant (TCA)
3. To cause alkalization in significant acidosis

**Contraindications:**
1. Hypersensitivity to sodium bicarbonate
2. Severe pulmonary edema
3. Known Alkalosis

**Dosing:**
1. Adult in Excited Delirium: 50 mEq IV
2. Adult and Pediatric Cardiac Arrest: 1 mEq/kg IV/IO
3. TCA overdose with widened QRS
   a. 1-2 mEq/kg IV/IO
   b. May be repeated to narrow QRS and improve blood pressure
4. Crush Injury: 1 mEq/kg IV/IO, max dose 50 mEq

**Precautions:**
1. Must flush IV line between medications
2. Administer slowly
3. Only given if acidosis is suspected